

<i>1</i> democracy	<i>2</i> pitcher plant	<i>3</i> prime number	<i>4</i> literature
<i>5</i> playwright	<i>6</i> mammal	<i>7</i> myth	<i>8</i> legend
<i>9</i> objective	<i>10</i> in one's favor	<i>11</i> wisdom	<i>12</i> turn out
<i>13</i> furious	<i>14</i> warrior	<i>15</i> base on	<i>16</i> be supposed to
<i>17</i> depressing	<i>18</i> escape	<i>19</i> familiar	<i>20</i> version
<i>21</i> approximately	<i>22</i> permanent	<i>23</i> in spite of sth	<i>24</i> algae
<i>25</i> digest	<i>26</i> nectar	<i>27</i> nutrient	<i>28</i> protein
<i>29</i> chemical	<i>30</i> absorb	<i>31</i> influence	<i>32</i> aspect
<i>33</i> legacy	<i>34</i> cultivation	<i>35</i> ingredient	<i>36</i> revolution
<i>37</i> equivalent	<i>38</i> terraced	<i>39</i> herbal	<i>40</i> remedy
<i>41</i> hatch	<i>42</i> shiver	<i>43</i> reflection	<i>44</i> recognize

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The country recently switched to a system of d\_\_\_\_, where people vote for their leaders.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. This movie is a new v\_\_\_\_ of the classic story, with different characters and a modern setting.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. A l\_\_\_\_ is a traditional story passed down through generations, often believed to be true.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The scientist studied the sticky nectar of the p\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_ to understand how it traps insects.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The doctor gave her a natural r\_\_\_\_ to help with her headache.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. After running in the rain, he started to s\_\_\_\_ from the cold. His teeth were shaking, and he wrapped his arms around himself to keep warm.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. The magician's assistant didn't t\_\_\_\_ o\_\_\_\_ to be who she said she was.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The children were amazed to learn that whales are m\_\_\_\_, not fish.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. I've seen this painting before; it looks very f\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. The bird egg began to h\_\_\_\_ right in front of the class!
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Some stories are just m\_\_\_\_, told to explain nature long ago. For example, people once believed that thunder happened because gods were angry.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. The coach was f\_\_\_\_ when the team didn't show up on time.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. She takes vitamins to make sure her body gets enough n\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. His idea was completely b\_\_\_\_ o\_\_\_\_ a true story from history.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. In l\_\_\_\_ class, we read novels, poems, and plays.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. A snake is a p\_\_\_\_-rich food source for many larger animals in the wild.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. A p\_\_\_\_ n\_\_\_\_ is a number that cannot be divided evenly by any number except 1 and itself.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. The ancient statue is part of the king's l\_\_\_\_ to his people.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Seaweed is a type of a\_\_\_\_ that people eat.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20. The walls of the ancient city were built to be p\_\_\_\_, not temporary.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 21. The cake recipe has one secret i\_\_\_\_ that makes it extra delicious.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 22. Her advice was full of w\_\_\_\_, and I felt better after talking to her.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 23. You must wear goggles (護目鏡) when working with c\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 24. The farmers used t\_\_\_\_ fields on the mountain to grow rice.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 25. His speech really i\_\_\_\_ the audience and made them think differently about the issue.

**Passive Voice****【Form】**

We make the passive using the ***be verb + past participle***. We start the sentence with the object.

<b>Tense</b>	<b>Active</b>	<b>Passive</b>
Present Simple	Trump <b>gives</b> a speech.	A speech <b>is given</b> by Trump.
Present Continuous	Trump <b>is giving</b> a speech.	A speech <b>is being given</b> by Trump.
Present Perfect	Trump <b>has given</b> a speech.	A speech <b>has been given</b> by Trump.
Past Simple	Trump <b>gave</b> a speech.	A speech <b>was given</b> by Trump.
Past Continuous	Trump <b>was giving</b> a speech.	A speech <b>was being given</b> by Trump.
Future (will)	Trump <b>will give</b> a speech.	A speech <b>will be given</b> by Trump.
Be going to	Trump <b>is going to give</b> a speech.	A speech <b>is going to be given</b> by Trump.

**【Exercise】**

**Active** ↔ **Passive**

- Trump **builds** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **is building** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **has built** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **built** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **was building** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **will build** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.
- Trump **is going to build** a wall. ↔ A wall \_\_\_\_\_ by Trump.

**Read each sentence carefully. Write A if it is in Active Voice, or P if it is in Passive Voice.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Trump signed the agreement yesterday.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. By next year, Trump will have launched a new media platform.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. A new policy is being discussed right now.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The reporter asked a difficult question.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The question was answered clearly.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. They will hold a press conference tomorrow.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. A speech is given by Trump every week.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Trump has made several announcements this month.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Someone had leaked the information.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. His campaign team has released new ads this week.

**【Exercise】*****Passive Voice***

**Read each sentence and write the correct tense**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The letters **have been delivered** to all the students.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. The homework **is being done** by Tom right now.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. The cake **is baked** in the oven every morning.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. A new library **was opened** in our town last year.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. A surprise **will be planned** for her birthday next week.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. The presents **are going to be wrapped** this afternoon.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. The story **has been retold** many times.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. A test **was being given** when I entered the room.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The packages **are being delivered** right now.

**【Usage: Why Do We Use The Passive Voice?】**

- 1. When the action is more important or interesting than the person who does it.

*A million slices of pizza were eaten at the school fair!*

→The focus is the *pizza madness*, not who ate them.

*The world's longest sandwich was made in our town!*

→The *amazing sandwich* is the star here—not the sandwich makers.

- 2. When the person who does the action is unknown or not important.

*The classroom door was left open all night.*

→We don't know who did it, and it doesn't matter.

*All the cookies were stolen before lunch!*

→Mysterious cookie thief! But we only care that they're gone.

- 3. When the person doing the action is obvious.

*The package was delivered this morning.*

→We all know the *delivery person* did it—no need to say it.

*The homework was handed in late.*

→Of course, *students* hand in homework—we don't need to say it.

- 4. The object cannot do the action itself.

*All the tickets were bought within five minutes.*

→Tickets can't buy themselves — someone bought them.

*The piano was moved into the living room.*

→The piano didn't move itself.

**Passive Voice Exercise****A. Fill the correct passive verb form to complete the sentences below.**

- We are staying at my aunt's house because our apartment \_\_\_\_\_ (paint).
- A new movie \_\_\_\_\_ (release) this weekend, and many fans are already planning to watch it.
- The email \_\_\_\_\_ (send) two days ago.
- The students \_\_\_\_\_ (test) while the teacher was out.
- All the books \_\_\_\_\_ (borrow) from the library, so there are none left to read.
- The thief \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) by the police last night.
- The deadline has passed. Nothing can \_\_\_\_\_ (change) now.
- This museum \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) by thousands of people every year.
- Customers should \_\_\_\_\_ (warn) about hidden fees before making a purchase.
- The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ (cancel) until further notice, which has surprised many of the staff.

**B. Multiple choice**

- ( ) Oh no! My camera \_\_\_\_\_. My photos are gone.    ① is stolen    ② has stolen    ③ stole
- ( ) We \_\_\_\_\_ red wine at room temperature.    ① drink    ② are drunk    ③ drunk
- ( ) The present \_\_\_\_\_ by my parents.    ① sent    ② has sent    ③ is sent
- ( ) The turkey \_\_\_\_\_ for 40 to 50 minutes.    ① bake    ② baked    ③ is baked
- ( ) The students \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the rules.    ① have asked    ② are asked    ③ asked
- ( ) Someone \_\_\_\_\_ our classroom.    ① is painted    ② paints    ③ painting
- ( ) My dog \_\_\_\_\_ by a car.    ① hits    ② is hit    ③ has hit
- ( ) This homework \_\_\_\_\_ before tomorrow.    ① must be done    ② must doing    ③ must did
- ( ) All the windows \_\_\_\_\_ before the storm came.    ① were closed    ② are closed    ③ closing
- ( ) English \_\_\_\_\_ in many countries.    ① is spoken    ② speaks    ③ are spoke

**C. Rewrite the sentences with Passive Voice**

- Mom waters the plants twice a week.  
\_\_\_\_\_ twice a week.
- Letty corrects his mistakes.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- He has completed the report.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- The kids follow the teacher.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- She is going to bake a cake tomorrow.  
\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.
- They were painting the wall all afternoon.  
\_\_\_\_\_ all afternoon.
- Somebody cleans the classroom.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- The manager has locked the door.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

**Comparatives and Superlatives**

Base	Comparative	Superlative	Use With	Example Sentence
<i>few</i>	fewer	fewest	[C]	John has <b>fewer</b> books <b>than</b> you. Jane has <b>the fewest</b> books in the class.
<i>little</i>	less	least	[U]	We have <b>less</b> water <b>than</b> yesterday. Dan drank <b>the least</b> juice at lunch.
<i>many</i>	more	most	[C]	Arthur has <b>more</b> friends <b>than</b> I do. Heather made <b>the most</b> friends at camp.
<i>much</i>			[U]	Grace drank <b>more</b> juice <b>than</b> me. Sara drank <b>the most</b> juice at the party.

**【Exercise】****A. Fill in the blanks with: more / fewer / less / most / fewest / least**

- Japan produces \_\_\_\_\_ anime shows each year than any other country.
- I eat \_\_\_\_\_ ice cream in winter than in summer because the weather is too cold.
- This bag has \_\_\_\_\_ pockets than mine, so I can't put as many things in it.
- She gave me the \_\_\_\_\_ amount of rice, so I finished eating very quickly.
- English has \_\_\_\_\_ irregular verbs than German, so it may be easier to learn.
- Brazil has the \_\_\_\_\_ trees in the world, especially in the Amazon Rainforest.
- Teenagers now read \_\_\_\_\_ books than before because they use phones more often.
- He got the \_\_\_\_\_ sleep of everyone last night, so he's very tired today.
- There are \_\_\_\_\_ people at the concert than we expected—it's not very crowded.
- Leo answered the \_\_\_\_\_ questions on the test, so he didn't get a high score.

**B. Complete these facts about the world**

- People in Japan sleep about 7 hours a night. People in France sleep 8 hours.  
People in Japan sleep \_\_\_\_\_ people in France.
- Australia has 24 million people, while Canada has 38 million.  
Australia \_\_\_\_\_ people \_\_\_\_\_ Canada.
- The Sahara covers about 9.2 million square kilometers.  
It is \_\_\_\_\_ desert in the world.
- In Antarctica, there are 0 permanent residents. In Greenland, there are about 56,000.  
There \_\_\_\_\_ people in Antarctica than in Greenland.
- The Mariana Trench is over 11,000 meters deep.  
It is \_\_\_\_\_ part of the ocean.
- The blue whale can weigh up to 200 tons.  
It is \_\_\_\_\_ animal on the planet.